
POPULATION EXPLOSION AND CONTROL

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Abstract

The population increased day by day , so this is very big problem in india.the regular increased growth rate is termed population explosion ,many factors effect the growth rate high birth rate, polygamy, window marriage, illiteracy, Poverty etc.so it can be controlled by some steps first educate the people other many factor which control the population growth rate.

Introduction: The population increased day by day , so this is very big problem in india.the regular increased growth rate is termed population explosion .many factors effect the growth rate in which some factors effect the growth which are discussed one by one but it can be controlled by some preventive measures

Cause of population explosion

social cause

1. **High birth rate** - Some of the social cultural cause responsible for birth rate in india
2. **Polygamy** -Some Indian people prefer to more one wife and such polygamy syaytem give birth more childrens
3. **Window marriage** -The window marriage system in modern society helps in the growth of the population

Economics cause

1. **Poverty** -40% of the population n india are below the poverty line the children can earn at very low age .it resukts in rapid population growth .
2. **Illiteracy** - In india 65.46% of the womens is lliterate and 82.14% of men are literate .so illiteratcy combined with poverty the people do not know the use of contra centptive to control population .
3. **Lack of birth control device**- The birth control device are not sufficient and not given at right time

Effect of population explosion-

1. **Space** -Increase in the population require more space , so result the agricultural and forest area decreases.
2. **Food**- Families with more bchildrens and less income so people suffering from malnutrition.
3. **Medical-aid**-Large families cannot afford better medical aid due to less income.
4. **Sanitation**-Increase in population has caused the problem of sanitary disposale , so result in pollution .

Population control

1. **Late marriage**-In India girls marry at early age so we have to raised the minimum age of marriage in our country to control the birth rate .a UN report has pointed as there would be a significant decline of birth of seven per thousand if the average age of marriage of female were to raised from 16-20 yrs
2. **Spread of education** - In india 48% of total population are illiterate they regard children as the gift of god and are not know the evils of population growth
3. **Family planning facilities** -In India family planning facilities are present only in urban centers and the semi urban areas so poor people of rural area do not get it easily , so these facilities should be provided by trained personel in rural area at their doorsteps it can help to lower birth rate .
4. **Publicity**- The message of family planning should be wide spread publicity in the news papers , radio amnd tv so the people should be convecied that no birth control device are harmful and small family is happy family.

Problems to control population- The success of family planning greatly depends upon womens and theirs status india is a diverse country people from the all religions and different family background in islam childrens are considered to be a gift of god muslims donnot believeb in birth control measures they believed abortion is a sin so people from such society do not follow family planning . family planning is considered a sin most of the tribal and rural communities.

Conclusion

So the above disscusion we concluid that the population can be controlled to educate the people,without educate it is more difficult to solve the problem of population growth.

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