

Priority directions of increasing women's socio-political activity in Uzbekistan

*Kokand State Pedagogical Institute
teacher
Guzal Xudoyberdiyevna Boykuzieva*

RESUME

This article explored the peculiarities of the increasing role of women in the socio-political sphere of life in Uzbekistan.

Keywords: politics, law, economy, women, elections, women's rights, peace, harmony, social progress.

After gaining independence Uzbekistan gained great successes in public spheres. In the social life of state policy, which envisages the implementation of various reforms for the development of our society, men and women have equal opportunities for their talent and expression. As the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh.Mirziyoev noted, "Respect for the woman, respect for women is a noble value to our people. We owe it all to you, our beloved women, for all the good qualities of our heart, not to work in whatever position or position we are working on. " From this perspective, one of the pressing issues of scientific research is the role of women in socio-political life of our society today.

Nowadays, many laws on women's rights, presidential decrees, and decrees of the Cabinet of Ministers have been adopted and implemented in Uzbekistan. Article 46 of the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan stipulates that "the rights of women and men are equal", which is the basis for the issue we are talking about.

The leadership of the Republic of Uzbekistan pays special attention to raising the activeness of women in the social life of the society during the years of independence. In particular, the Presidential Decree "On additional measures to support the activities of the Women's Committee of Uzbekistan" of PF-3434 of 25 May 2004 envisages the protection of women's rights of women's in Uzbekistan, their socio-political, economic, cultural - Ensuring full participation in the life of the community serves as an important document for improving the effectiveness of the work on raising the spiritual and intellectual potential of women. In accordance with the Resolution of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated July 24, 2004, № 299 "On the Program of Additional Measures to Support the Activities of the Women's Committee of Uzbekistan" of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan "of May 25, 2004".

The Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan and on the practical implementation of the decisions of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan were adopted and appropriate measures were elaborated. These measures are consistently implemented every year.

Given the fact that women are more dependent on family and child upbringing, it can be harder to find employment. Leaving families and children away from home for job seekers leads them to change their outlook, mentality, lifestyles and spirituality. Experts have pointed out, "In the decision of women, science must be separated from the real situation, and the research should be conducted in a socially sensitive manner ... Studying the philosophical and legal aspects of women's issues implies a more targeted and thorough research."

It is a pity that for certain reasons, women are, in some cases, the main breadwinner of their own family. They mainly work in markets, in other cities and countries, to earn money for their family, children, and livelihoods. As a result, the main task of the woman - child rearing is diminishing. Naturally, the children of women who work far from their family can not enjoy the love of her children. As a result, there are many social and moral problems.

Here is another problem. Where and how is the money raised by thousands of troubles? In our opinion, the money that we have accumulated over the years, the money that our women often spend on a two-day "dreams" at the marriage of a boy or daughter. As the number of wedding gifts grows, the amount of money spent on them increases. These excessive expenses are, in most cases, largely done by women's efforts.

In this regard, a special attention is being paid to strengthening the conditions created for the women in Uzbekistan, their full potential and their potential. It is important that the Women 's Committee of Uzbekistan, the women' s public organizations in the Republic of Uzbekistan protect women 's rights, ensure their full participation in the social, political, economic and cultural life of the country, and increase the spiritual and intellectual level of women.

It is important to note that today in our country there is created a social and spiritual environment for women to fully demonstrate their abilities. The role and significance of non-governmental women's organizations, along with government agencies, is crucial to raising women's socio-political activity. These organizations are deeply involved in the study of women's issues and seek ways to address existing problems and provide full support to women. At present there are about 200 women's non-profit non-commercial organizations in our country.

In fact, it should be noted that in our country, women are working extensively in all spheres of social life. According to the data, 52 percent of production forces are women. They are 42.8% in industry, 42.4% in agriculture, 68% in public education, 70% in domestic services, 75.9% in health care and 76% in culture. The

share of women in the economy is 44%, in small business and private entrepreneurship - 23%.

Raising the role and status of women in socio-political and socio-economic life in Uzbekistan is a crucial priority in government policy. For this purpose, effective measures are being taken to increase the social activity of women, ensure their employment, strengthen the institution of the family and motherhood and childhood.

Indeed, during the years of independence, our state pays great attention to women. All conditions are created for their active participation in various spheres of our society. In our country women's attitudes have always appealed to their ancestors, who have their historical roots, to respect women, to be respectful and dignified.

The Republic of Uzbekistan became one of the first CIS countries to adopt the UN Convention "On the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women", the International Labor Organization Convention "On the Protection of Motherhood", "On Discrimination in the Occupations and Occupation Spheres". These documents are a part of a set of normative and legal documents aimed at protecting the interests of women and strengthening their position in the family and society as a whole.

Distinguished President of the Republic of Uzbekistan, Shavkat Miromonovich Mirziyoev, pays special attention to increasing the socio-political activity of women, protecting their health, supporting their initiatives and creating worthwhile work and living conditions.

This is reflected in the adoption of the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan №PP-5325 of February 2, 2018 "On measures to radically improve the activities of women in support of women and strengthening the family institution".

This Decree envisages increasing women's socio-political and social activity, creating conditions for their ability and capabilities in various fields and sectors, ensuring unconditional compliance with their rights and legitimate interests, supporting comprehensive support for maternity and childhood, , strengthening the institution of the family.

This decree promotes the rights and legitimate interests of women to a qualitatively new level and contributes to strengthening their role and status in the family and society, the full realization of their potential, and the further improvement of the social and spiritual environment in families.

Today, it is possible to notice that the level of political and legal culture and social activity of women in all spheres of public and social administration of our country, judicial and legal system, non-governmental organizations, social systems, in general, in the life of society. Currently, 17% of members of the Senate, 16% of the deputies of the Legislative Chamber are women, and hundreds

of women are actively working in the regional, city and district Kengashes of People's Deputies. 35% of businessmen working in Uzbekistan, 10% of farmers are women.

Women in Uzbekistan have a leading role in many spheres, thanks to their knowledge and experience, skills and skill. It is difficult to imagine the development of industries and industries that are becoming more and more important in our lives, farmers' movement, small business and private entrepreneurship, modern industries based on high technologies, science, medicine, education and culture, arts and other things without women.

Experience and accomplishments of the country in the field of protection of women's rights and interests, their active participation in the state and society are of great interest today. Particularly, this topic is being discussed and discussed at the highest level within multilateral institutions such as the United Nations, the Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe, the Commonwealth of Independent States, and other organizations.

For example, in 2017, the UN's New York headquarters was distributed information material among 193 member countries on "Social Security of Women - One of the Priorities of Uzbekistan's Trade Unions".

It was noted during the years of independence that Uzbekistan pays special attention to women's rights and interests. It is a time of significant change in women's socio-political activism, which promotes the role and status of resolving the problems of public and state construction.

"Creation of favorable conditions for the social, economic and legal protection of women, their well-being and their welfare is one of the priorities of the state policy of the Republic of Uzbekistan," the document stated. "In this process, the country's trade unions are also active. In particular, the Council of the Federation of Trade Unions of Uzbekistan is carrying out systematic work to ensure women's socio-economic interests and labor rights".

As it turned out, for this purpose, the Women's Council was established under the Federation of Trade Unions, and working commissions on women's and regional trade unions functioned. They are systematically implementing measures to further strengthen the social protection of working women. Thus, collective bargaining agreements and agreements provide additional benefits and guarantees for them. The document emphasizes that all work in this direction is being carried out on the basis of social partnership of the state, trade union and employers.

At the same time, the experience of the country in the field of social support of women is also being studied by the international community. In particular, the information was disseminated among 57 member states of the Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe and 11 Partner countries, OSCE institutions and field missions, as well as CIS Executive Committee and CIS member states.

The success of Uzbekistan in the field of protection of women's rights and interests is increasingly reflecting in the world community during the various events, such as briefings, presentations and meetings, in foreign countries. Participants - heads and representatives of authoritative organizations dealing with issues of gender equality are positively evaluating the work carried out to raise the status and status of women in government and society.

In the Republic of Uzbekistan, wide-ranging coverage of measures taken to support women, ensure their employment and strengthen their health is widely covered in foreign mass media.

In conclusion, it should be noted that today's Uzbek women, who are highly skilled specialists, creators and creators, are achieving remarkable results with their hard work, talent and potential. At the same time, they have the responsibility to bring peace, harmony, prosperity and harmony to our family and society on their thin shoulders.

The government is consistently working to create all the conditions for the full support of women, and to reveal their talents and aspirations. While the results of reforms in this direction are highly appreciated by the international community, Uzbekistan - women are gaining a reputation as a respectable and respected country.

REFERENCES

¹ Speech by President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoev at the International Women's Day. 06.03.2017. <http://uza.uz/oz/politics/zbekiston-respublikasi-prezidenti-shavkat-mirziyevning-khal-06-03-2017>.

² Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan - T.: Uzbekistan, 2016.

³ Alimova D. Studying and problems of women's problems in Uzbekistan social sciences //The role of women in the construction of family, state and society in Uzbekistan is gender. – T: Subject, 1999. – P.19.

⁴ <https://kun.uz/85463048?q=%2F85463048>.

⁵ «World» Information Agency information 2017.