
Ways Of Development Of The Digital Economy Of Uzbekistan In Modern Conditions

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Annotation: This article discusses the state, significance and development of the digital economy in Uzbekistan. Great attention was paid to the most important tasks for the further development of the state's digital economy. Also dwelled on the positive results that can be with the development of the digital economy.

Keywords: digital economy, digital technologies (artificial intelligence, quantum technologies, robotics, digital electronic platforms, cloud technologies, 3D technologies), digital economy infrastructure, innovative ideas.

Introduction

In the context of globalization of the world economy and the development of modern technologies, the state of Uzbekistan can not be imagined without the development of the digital economy. The current conditions of the pandemic once again proved the importance of digital technology. It became obvious that education, public services, public administration, trade and services are largely dependent on information technology. Services that have not been provided remotely for many years have gone over in a matter of days online mode.

A lot of work is being done in our country to develop the digital economy. Since April 28 of this year, the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan has received the post "On the introduction of digital economy and electronic government." The adoption of this decree focused on such important issues as the digitization of

financial relations, the development of blockchain technology, the training of qualified personnel with practical skills in digital technologies and the introduction of innovative ideas for further development of the digital economy.

In order to continue the work on the development of the digital economy, President Sh.M.Mirziyoyev in his address to the Oliy Majlis on January 24, 2020 proposed to name 2020 the "Year of Science, Enlightenment and Digital Economy."

As a result of the above measures, e-govemment, electronic digital signature, international online trading (Zoodmall), the first online cash register in Uzbekistan (Uzkassa), online payment systems (Click, Payme, Humo, Easy, etc.) are elements of the digital economy in our country.) was formed. In addition, a fund for the development of the digital economy has been established, and organizational measures related to its activities, in particular, tasks, sources of funding have been identified.

However, these practical and theoretical measures have not been a sufficient basis for the transition to the digital economy and its full formation in our country. In this regard, according to the information given by President Sh.M.Mirziyoyev on February 13, 2020 at the event dedicated to the development of information technology, the share of the digital economy in GDP in the United States is 10.9%, in India - 5.5%. it was noted that the rate should not exceed 2 percent.

The main part

The digital economy is an activity associated with the development of digital computer technologies in the provision of online services, electronic payments, e-commerce, online commerce and other areas.

In the next stage of modern development, digital technologies such as Big Data, artificial intelligence, quantum technology, robotics, digital electronic platforms, cloud technology, crowdsourcing, blockchain technology and 3D technology will play a key role.

Many experts believe that the digital economy will bring effective changes in all existing sectors. According to World Bank statistics, the share of the digital economy in GDP in developed countries is 7%. In particular, the United States exports more than \$ 400 billion a year in digital services. By 2025, the United States is expected to earn an additional \$ 20 trillion from the digitization of industry. This will be achieved through the digitization of the following sectors: consumer goods production of \$ 10.3 trillion; the automotive industry \$ 3.8 trillion and logistics \$ 3.9 trillion.

The digital economy and digital technologies create the basis for the development of any industry, achieving high efficiency and huge opportunities. Therefore, the development of the digital economy in our country will accelerate socio-economic development around the world, increase competitiveness, facilitate the consumption of goods and services for its citizens, and most importantly in almost every sector of the economy new business models, new products, new services and there will be an opportunity to form prices and create new jobs.

The development of the digital economy is aimed at achieving economic growth in the country, reducing the share of the shadow economy, improving the quality of goods and services, reducing costs, increasing competitiveness in international trade, as well as eliminating corruption, achieving high efficiency in all areas, including social. This will lead to positive results, such as improving the quality of education, reducing unemployment among the population and improving living standards.

Conclusion

In short, in order to further develop the digital economy in our country, it is necessary to pay attention to the following priorities:

- formation of the legal basis of the digital economy (development and implementation of legislation and programs related to the digital economy) and material (creation of funds, funds, such as the fund of the digital economy);

- creation of infrastructure of digital economy (improvement of construction and condition of roads (which allows timely and high-quality delivery of services in online trade) connection of the whole territory of the country to the global Internet and integration of all spheres and networks with ICT riding, etc.);
- introduction of ICT training at all stages of the education system in order to train qualified programmers and specialists in the field of digital technologies;
- organization of scientific activities on digital economy and digital technologies in our country and the creation of modern literature in cooperation with experts in the field of developed countries and the exchange of experience with the effective use of the Digital Economy Fund and similar funds;
- formation of an appropriate labor market in order to prevent the problems arising from the development of the digital economy and adaptation to new jobs created by the development of digital technologies (continuous training of employees in enterprises and organizations in order to master new techniques and technologies in the short term);
- development of international cooperation in the field of digital economy, implementation of cooperation projects with leading companies of developed countries (such as innovative ideas and developments, development of promising strategies for digitization of industries and sectors).

At a new stage of economic and technological development, the high level of development of the digital economy and digital technologies will ensure that the conveniences and opportunities enter our lives at an extremely fast and unlimited scale.

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