

Problem Faced In The University & College Libraries And Suggest To Improve Users Reading Habits A : Case Study

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Introduction:

The last decade has been a period of unprecedented change for university or college libraries. The rapid growth in numbers of students and staff across the university or college sector has been accompanied by the move to a substantially digital environment with some fundamental changes in how libraries and their users operate. Further change is on the way, with unpredictable implications for students, academic staff, and for libraries.

As they have responded to new developments over the past decade, and changed their operations, most university and college libraries have seen continued growth in their budgets in real terms. The next few years are likely to prove much more difficult in financial terms. Libraries therefore face a period in which they will have to cope with continued rapid, perhaps transformational, change, accompanied by reductions in their budgets.

This paper is based on evidence gathered analyzed by the Research Information Network on university or college libraries in the India in particular are dealing with this new situation. It highlights two related challenges for libraries.

First, users' demands for content have increased enormously over the past decade, in response to the greatly increased supply of content available to them 24/7. But the demand is unrelated to price, because users at least in the India do not pay; the library does. At the same time, many users particularly academics believe that libraries and the services they provide have become less relevant to their needs. Hence many are less willing than previously to see library budgets sustained at the expense (as they see it) of their own departmental budgets. Disintermediation thus has the power to hit libraries in a number of different ways, and a key challenge is to develop and enhance



relationships between libraries and their users.

Second, research libraries in particular face a tension between sustaining their traditional roles of looking after and providing access to scholarly content on the one hand, and providing more content and new services in a digital environment. In what remains a hybrid world, at least some of the traditional roles remain valuable to many users. But developing new services is essential if libraries are to maximize their value to users in a rapidly-changing world.

All over the world libraries are dedicated to providing free and equitable access to information for all, in written, electronic or audiovisual form. They play a key role in creating literate environments and promoting literacy by offering relevant and attractive reading material for all ages and all literacy levels and by offering adult and family literacy classes.

They embrace the social responsibility to offer services that bridge social, political and economic barriers, and traditionally make a special effort to extend their services to marginalized people. Libraries assist in finding, using

and interpreting appropriate information that opens up opportunities for lifelong learning, literacy enhancement, informed citizenship, recreation, creative imagination, individual research, critical thinking, and ultimately, empowerment in an increasingly complex world.

This paper will show how library and information services in public and university libraries, in community learning centers or NGO resource centers are dedicated to creating literate environments that support basic education for all. It will not discuss the rather different role of academic research libraries and specialized documentation centers.

Indian library association for the middle stands among in the world with libraries development index. Poverty Line India is decided on the basis of libraries concept. According to the criteria of problem faced in the library and improvement to use of library make the literacy increasing and much more things is knowledge sharing, knowledge transference. Library and information services much better for professional's education knowledge to make carrier development, competitive examination test review, regional language knowledge, community structure, and more knowledge

develop to use of library and information services. But improvement of readers to reading habits is strong and perfect use of library.

Twenty first century is explosion of knowledge and information technology very highly develop, information taken fastly to need of library. Maharashtra state is largest of library activity, globalization, liberalization and commercialization of trade and commerce. But not effected of library movement Maharashtra state, minimum percentage knowledge of library science it is cause of lots of institution of other educations but several colleges or institutions of library science education. Maharashtra state is a face of India, but several point of study survey Maharashtra's peoples are poor reading habits and user of library very low percent is 25-30% are use of library and there use of library just a education level not perfect knowledge given of library. lots of knowledge of library like books, language guide, references, article, magazines, news papers, social activity journals, community theory, audio visuals forms, periodicals etc.lots of knowledge of libraries, but need to improve the reading habits levels and encouraging use of the library.

Survey of Literature :

Till today much work has been undertaken by scholars that highlight the libraries aspects of problem faced in the library in maharashtra. They have conducted extensive surveys and noted remarkable observation on the condition of the under various titles namely: Dr.Bamu University Aurangabad & their Affiliated colleges, Savitribai Fule University Pune and SRT University Nanded. These are few Educational institute who have attempted to highlight the libraries problems and improvements issues. Until now, we found that institute's researched only libraries aspects and it is also about few of them but still there is no document on the library and improvement to reading habits increasing aspect of these things is the freshness and newness of this research.

Selection of Subject :

Lots problem in the libraries and imrove reading habits of users research percentage very low,hence it is difficult to datermine the exact percentage of library reading habits and a big barrier in its developmental programme.ignorance of library causes to approximate fiscal provision by government.This fiscal provision is very low and could hardly progressive to words these advantage.Numbers of policies are

designed by government or library association. but its advantage does not approach towards needy persons. the real problems are annual budget, place of library, staff recruitment, education, mostly librarians, readers reading habits very low, source of information, and retention of librarians, etc. by unfolding above problem and with the help of field survey of library related issue and to study "problem faced in the library and most important is improve reading habits.

Objectives of the Research Study :

Following objectives are determined for present research.

1. To study the actual problem faced in the libraries.
2. To review the problems faced by libraries in new digital era.
3. To identify the major challenges for libraries to work smoothly in cyber environment.
4. To furnish to overcome the problems and to tackle the challenges.
5. To study the assess/examine appropriate strategies to improve the reading habits.
6. To study the identify reading interest and habits of students college or university library at The Maharashtra.

7. To study the trace the major trends in the reading habits of those users.
8. To study the assess the influence of the Internet, radio, television, and other mass media on the reading habits of those students.
9. To suggest the put forward conclusion and recommendations for the improvement of the reading habit of those students in particular and other people in general.

Hypothesis of Research:

In course of research below hypothesis shall be tested for its validity.

1. Economical and Educational problems faced in the libraries.
2. An average of top level college & University libraries percentage is low.
3. Poor reading habits of students and other peoples.
4. The status of users reading habits improvement elevating.
5. College and University staff not a qualified to handle the library problems.
6. Very important think is Library users are confused to chose library books or e-library.

7. Library information sources not upto date by library staff, this is the most important facts of libraries.

Main Objectives:-

- 1) Financial Problems of College and University libraries. (Percentage Wise).
(According to the research figures)
- 2) Due to the use of social networking, there has been a fall in the readability of the library readers.(Percentage Wise)
(According to the research figures)

Research Methodology :

In the present research, primary and secondary resources will be used few college libraries and students will be interviewed or survey under Direct Sampling Method from research methodology pattern. College libraries shall be selected from Maharashtra State, India University and their affiliated colleges. At some occasion secondary sources will be considered. This includes statistical Techniques: an Average, percentage-projected Technique, standard Deviation, Correlation Co Efficient, Graphs, Gov-reports, published Books, News paper, Websites, etc conclusions will be proposed by using micro-study method.

Mailing of Questionnaires:-

The researcher and the respondents do come in contact with each other in this method of survey is adopted. Questionnaires are mailed to the respondents with the request to return after completing the same it is the most extensively used method in various economic and business surveys. Before applying this method usually a pilot study for testing the questionnaire is conducted which reveals the weaknesses, if any of the questionnaire. Questionnaire to be used must be prepared very carefully so that it may prove to be effective in collecting the relevant information.

Data Analysis:-

This is an important discovery tool to understand the subject it aims at measuring the utility of documents and relationship between documents and fields.

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Main point of view for the Details studies:-

- 1) Financial Problems of College and University libraries. (Percentage

Wise).

(According to the research figures)

- 2) Due to the use of social networking, there has been a fall in

the readability of the library readers. (According to the research figures)

1. Financial Problems of College and University Libraries. (Percentage Wise).

(According to the research figures)

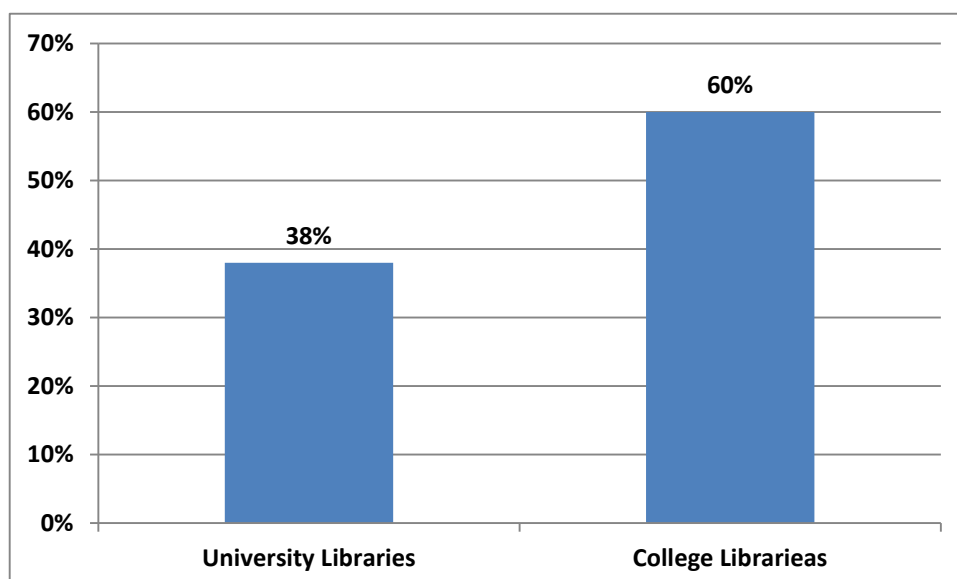
Table No.1

Sr.No	Types of Libraries	Percentage of Financial Problems
1	University Libraries	38%
2	College Librarieas	60%

Table No. 1 & Figure No.1 According to the library's survey, it is found that 38% of the funding for running university libraries reduces in funding and 60% of the college's funds are reduced.

1. Financial Problems of College and University Libraries. (Percentage Wise).

Figure No.1



2. Due to the Use of Social Networking, There has been a fall in the readability of the library readers. (Percentage Wise). (According to the research figures)

Table No.2

Sr.No	No. of Readers Interviewed in the Library	Percentage
1	67	67%
2	19	19%
3	14	14%
TOTAL	100	100%

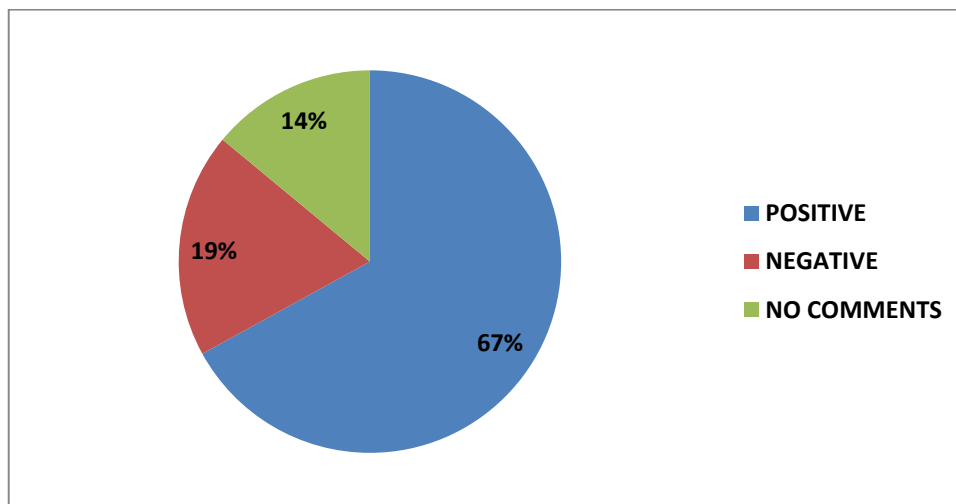
Table No. 2 & Figure No.2 Due to the use of social networking, there has been a fall in the readability of the library readers. (Percentage Wise).

Library readers have created a shortage of reading habits due to excessive use of social media. In order to prove it,

100 readers of the library interviewed, 67 readers received positive answers, and 19 readers give negative answers and 14 readers so that they could not be told. That, due to the over use of social media, the library in the readers there has been a shortage of reading books.

2. Due to the use of social networking, there has been a fall in the readability of the library readers. (Percentage Wise).

Figure No.2



Findings :-

Relatively new subject of information. It helps to evaluate information centers by the quantitative analyzed information. It deals with the mathematical and statistical analysis.

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Concluding result from the analysis of this article are presented in a manner corresponding to objectives of the study.

Conclusion:-

Problems faced in the university & college libraries and suggest to improve users reading habits a case study is relatively new subject of information. It help to evaluate information centers by the quantitative analyzed information. It deals with the mathematical and statistical analysis.

A Scientometric analysis is the technique these online downloaded articles are presented in a manner corresponding to objectives of the study.

Suggestions:-

Every library has to face various problems, but every library should be

learned from it. It is a fundamental factor for proper planning, financial planning and planning of useful books for readers. Similarly recruit educated and experienced employees to run their library so that He can solve the problem.

During social networking, it is very difficult to increase the library's scope. And this is the biggest problem facing the library. Especially with respect to the university & college libraries. In the era of social networking it is very difficult for the reader to draw to the library and it reduces the reader's reading habits. But with proper planning this problem can be overcome. It is necessary to study this from the government level.

The school should include library and information science in the course of college. Everybody should create awareness about the library. Thus, their foot will move towards the library and an appetite for reading books will be done. The same message is from this submission article.

Areas For Further Research :

The studies on the range and qualities of published literature in different format can be useful for planning of service rendered.

For improving quality of International E-Journal of Library and Information Science study is important in the area. The analysis of different e-journals can be conducted.

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