
Approaches methods and techniques of Teaching English

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Abstract

This paper determines and describes about the Approaches and methods and techniques of teaching English. There are different types of techniques, approaches and Challenges in English language teaching. While teaching some methods we should follow. A teacher should able to understand the student's capacity. Based on the students capability teacher should follow the techniques and methods of teaching English. Students should learn techniques of English language. Teacher should focus on the different methods of teaching English; how the students can able to understand the concepts and meaning of the sentences .Student learns by associating meaning directly in English. Students remember the methods of English learning they should know those methods apply .Teacher should explain the techniques and tricks of English language. Teacher focus on the practical explanation. An approach gives rise to methods, the way of teaching something, which use classroom activities or techniques to help learners learn. By various methods it is suggested to the student that the language

*is easy - and in this way the mental blocks to learning are removed. **Methods** gives learner in effective and easier ways .By using various techniques teacher can reach learners requirement. **Approaches** give learners to remember the concept of English and it gives the theoretical view and basic concepts of English. **Techniques** give smart way to learner and the teacher as well finally speaking and practicing only we can learn the English.*

Introduction

Language is dynamic and is arbitrary. Learning a new language and in case of English it is very intense. To teach literature is an easy task while teaching language to a learner is a real hard task. For humans, language is not innate and human language has discrete, distinguishable sounds so they depend on various sources to acquire a language. The only way of acquiring a language is through learning. Learning is facilitated by different factors. A learner acquires the target language from his surroundings, media, from the people he

interacts but top of all classroom learning plays a pivotal role in learning a language. Classroom learning is a mutual process in which both the teacher and the student involve, enhance and enlighten each other. This leads to few challenges for both the teacher and the student in the learning process. A teacher has to keep it simple and make the students get the essence of his ideas. A teacher should know the caliber of the students and teach accordingly. On the other hand a student has to respond correctly and should try to apply the concepts. English language teaching classroom learning, challenges both the teacher and the learner. My paper throws light on the challenges faced by both of them. The more the challenges are the more the innovations can be made which makes learning not a tedious and a monotonous task. Challenges in English language teaching will open portals for novel methods of learning.

Objective of the study

The important objective of the study is to explore the challenges and road blocks faced by the learner and the teacher in the classroom.

Hypotheses

The following are the hypotheses of this explanatory study

1. Teacher should explore the methods of teaching to the learners
2. Learners should grip the techniques and method of English
3. Learners should focus on the improving the language.
4. Teacher should focus on the learner's interest and should teach their levels.

Research Questions

The following are the questions addressed in the research paper

1. Why teachers fail to give the innovative methods and different practical methods to the learners
2. Why do learners find it difficult to converse in English even though they are exposed to all skills?
3. Why teachers failed to give the students required knowledge and desired skills

Review of Discussion

English language is the main communication language now days. From so many years we are learning the English language. Learning English language gives the Communicative skills. **Methods** of teaching give good and easier way learning



to learners. Teachers should start from the basics like grammar, English vocabulary, spoken English, English listening, and English reading and writing. Grammar and sentence formation gives the good communication .Even grammar gives the correct and perfect sentence formation. In the class room learners should focus on the methods of English language .learners should focus on the step by step learning of the English language. Teachers should focus on practical sessions. And practice sessions are important for each and every learner.

Scenario based teaching is also one of the method in teaching the English classes. Most important Method is teacher should focus on the writing and reading of the learner's prospective .then only learners can able to know their capabilities. Visualization is the important method .By showing the videos and audios in the classroom. Methods gives the step by step learning to the learners.. By varying our techniques, we will give students of all styles the chance to shine some of the time. **Approaches** of teaching the English language shows the learner's interest. While teaching the teacher should show the different innovative approaches .then only learners can learn the English language

easily .if the teacher shows the different easy learning approaches obviously learner's shows interest to learn the English language.

Teachers should teach the Oral and writing skills to learners in innovative approach. In the class room teachers should clear the concerns and meaning of the words for learners .teachers allow the learners to speak on their own and clarify the concerns then and their itself .practice session plays a major role in teaching English language. Task based teaching to the learners and conducting debates and giving the comprehensions and teacher should teach the grammar rules and sentence formation and punctuation, verb and tenses .learners also focus on the main basics of the English grammar.

Learning through play is the important approach in the class room. In the classroom learners should learn from others conversations and ideas. This approach is based on a computer analysis of language which identifies the most common words in the language and their various uses

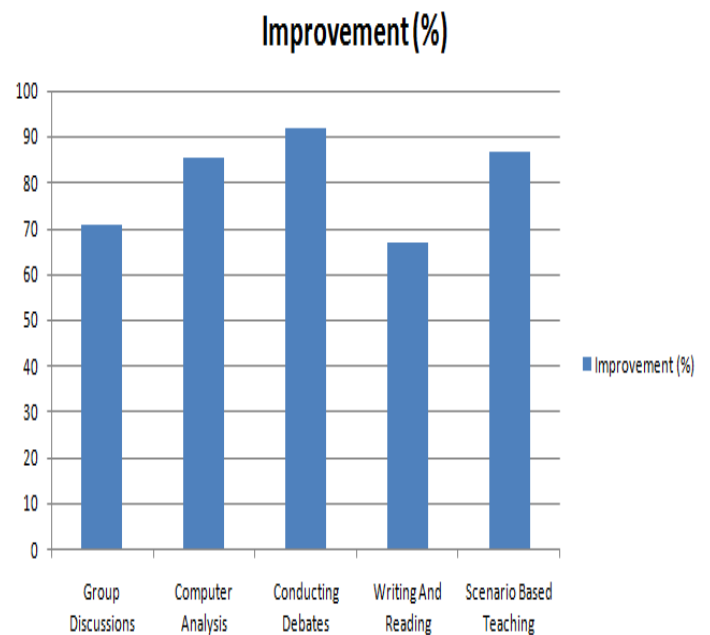
Techniques give easy ways to learn the English language. Teachers should use the different techniques while teaching the English in the classroom. Teacher should encourage the learners or students in the

classroom to give their ideas and thoughts and view about the English language. Teacher should conduct the group discussions and group analysis in the class room. Learners also focus on the self-learning and should practice the previous sessions at home. Learners practice reading the newspapers and watching the TV channels. A single student's progression does not project the whole performance of the class the most important technique is practice the every chapter or a concept.

Learners should do the internet surfing and learn from the different sites. Learners have important techniques to learn English language in different ways through internet sites. Teachers apply some strategies in the classroom. Applying Strategies and techniques gives better teaching of English language. Teacher should conduct the mock test and mock debates in the class room. Teaching English in the silent environment is best method to the learner's. Conducting debates in the class room is also one technique. A teacher's main challenge is in knowing the students culture, background, linguistic capability and their emotional state.

Result analysis

Approaches	Improvement (%)
Group Discussions	70.6
Computer Analysis	85.5
Conducting Debates	91.7
Writing And Reading	66.6
Scenario Based Teaching	86.7



Summation

English teaching methods and techniques and approaches gives the ways to learn English language .learners should focus on innovative ideas and creative approaches of learning the English language. Teaching English language gives the communications and skills to the learner's .Teacher should focus on the new innovative

teaching styles. Learners should gain the desired knowledge on English language.

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